

27. Of the following two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R).
Assertion (A): Sorroral polygyny is a form of polygyny in which the multiple wives of a male are sisters.
Reason (R): Tribes of Andaman Islands practice sorroral polygyny.
 In the context of the above statements which of the following is correct?
- A) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct example of A.
 B) A is correct but R is incorrect
 C) Both A and R are correct and R is not the correct explanation of A.
 D) A is incorrect but R is correct
28. Identify the book written by A. Aiyappan.
 A) *Iravas and Culture Change*
 B) *Little Community, Peasant Society and Culture*
 C) *The Todas*
 D) *Remembered Village*
29. Uralikuruman is one of the tribes in Wayanad engaged in -----.
 A) Pottery making B) Food gathering
 C) Agriculture D) Shifting cultivation
30. Of the following two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R).
Assertion (A): Joint family ensures joint ownership of property.
Reason(R): Kurichiyar is a tribal community in Kerala that lives in joint families with joint properties.
 In the context of the above statements which of the following is correct?
- A) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct example of A.
 B) A is correct but R is incorrect.
 C) Both A and R are correct and R is not the correct explanation of A.
 D) A is incorrect but R is correct
31. Take the odd one out from the following:
 A) Shaman B) Sorcerer C) Witch D) Doctor
32. Identify and match the right word for shifting cultivation in **List 1** with that of **List 2**.
- | <u>List- 1</u> | <u>List-2</u> |
|----------------|---------------|
| a) Gonds | 1) Jhum |
| b) Baigas | 2) Podu |
| c) Khonds | 3) Bewar |
| d) Nagas | 4) Dahiia |
- A) a-2, b-4, c-1, d-3 B) a-4, b-1, c-3, d-2
 C) a-3, b-2, c-4, d-1 D) a-4, b-3, c-2, d-1

33. Identify the approach based on empirical field work for the collection of primary data.
 A) Interview B) Historical
 C) Inductive D) Synchronic
34. ----- is the arrangement and procedure of conditions for collection and analysis of data.
 A) Research Area B) Research Group
 C) Research Method D) Research Design
35. Identify the method usually used in behavioral sciences like Psychology.
 A) Interview B) Case study
 C) Genealogical method D) SPSS
36. Identify the example of fictive marriage.
 A) Marriage among the Nagas
 B) Marriage among the Muslims
 C) Ghost marriage among the Nuer
 D) Nair-Namboothiri sambandham
37. Of the following two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R).
Assertion (A): Questionnaire is the technique used by L.H Morgan in studying the origin of American Indians in Asia.
Reason(R): Questionnaire was used to establish data on evolution of kinship terminologies.
- A) Both A and R are correct and R is the explanation of A.
 B) Both R and A are incorrect
 C) R is correct but A is incorrect
 D) R is incorrect but A is correct
38. The technique of showing people three things and asking them to choose the one that doesn't fit is called as:
 A) Triad sort B) Sampling
 C) Pile sorting D) Paired comparison
39. Who is the author of the book *We the Tikopia: A Sociological Study of Kinship in Primitive Polynesia*?
 A) Malinowski B) S.K Srivasthava
 C) S.F Nadel D) Raymond Firth
40. Bibliography is:
 A) A list of books referred B) List of authors
 C) List of internet sources D) All the above
41. Attitude of judging other cultures based on the norms and values present in one's own culture is called,
 A) Ethno methodology B) Ethnocentrism
 C) Ethnography D) Ethnology

42. Choose the option that provides the right match of the items in **List 1** with **List 2**
- | <u>List- 1</u> | | <u>List-2</u> | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| a) | Trobriand Islanders | 1) | W.H.R Rivers |
| b) | Nuer | 2) | PRG Mathur |
| c) | <i>Toda</i> | 3) | Malinowski |
| d) | Mappila Fisher folk | 4) | Evans-Pritchard |
| A) | a-1, b-2, c-3, d- 4 | B) | a-2, b-3, c-1, d-4 |
| C) | a-4, b-3, c-2, d- 1 | D) | a-3, b-4, c-1, d-2 |
43. Read the following statements and choose the correct option:
I. Tribal societies all over the world are provided with definite political organizations
II. Chiefdom is the intermediate political unit between Tribe and State.
- A) Both I & II are correct B) I is correct but II is false
C) Both I & II are false D) I is false but II is correct
44. Read the following statements and choose the correct option.
I. Anuloma is a situation whereby an upper social group man is permitted to marry a lower social group woman.
II. It is also known as Hypergamy.
- A) I is false but II is correct B) I is correct but II is false
C) Both I & II are false D) Both I & II are correct
45. The indiscriminate changes in the gene frequency occurring due to chance and are capable of making changes in the population is called:
- A) Inheritance B) Gene pool
C) Genetic drift D) Variation
46. Identify the Anthropologist who proposed the concept of 'westernization'
- A) S.C Roy B) R.Chanda
C) M.N.Srinivas D) D.N Majumdar
47. Identify the founder of Asiatic Society of India.
- A) Basu Roy B) H.H Risely
C) Robert Redfield D) Sir William Jones
48. Read the following statements and choose the correct option.
I. In 1939 Verrier Elwin published his book *The Baiga*
II. In this book he proposed that tribes should be left alone away from the mainstream.
- A) I is false but II is correct B) I is correct but II is false
C) Both I & II are false D) Both I & II are correct

49. Identify the person who is not a British Anthropologist.
 A) Radcliffe-Brown B) W.H.R Rivers
 C) Malinowski D) Herskovits
50. Of the following two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R).
Assertion (A): In 1912, ethnography on the tribe Munda was published by S.C Roy.
Reason (R): He was the first Indian scholar who conducted ethnographic study of an Indian tribe.
 In the context of the above statements which of the following is correct?
- A) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A.
 B) Both A and R are correct and R is not the correct explanation of A.
 C) A is incorrect but R is correct
 D) A is correct but R is incorrect
51. The 'Doctrine of Aboriginal Title' is a legal argument which has been used primarily by indigenous peoples in:
 A) South Africa & Australia B) North America & Canada
 C) South America & Canada D) North America & Australia
52. Choose the option that provides the right match of the items in **List 1** with **List 2**.
- | <u>List- 1</u> | <u>List-2</u> |
|----------------|---------------------------|
| a) Levirate | 1) Political organization |
| b) Genealogy | 2) Economy |
| c) Market | 3) Kinship |
| d) Chiefdom | 4) Marriage |
- A) a-2, b-1, c-4, d-3 B) a-4, b-3, c-2, d-1
 C) a-3, b-4, c-1, d-2 D) a-1, b-4, c-2, d-3
53. The Anthropologist who introduced Questionnaire method in research:
 A) W H R Rivers B) L.H Morgan
 C) Levi-Strauss D) Redfield
54. The book *The Golden Bough* was written by:
 A) James Frazer B) Oscar Lewis
 C) Andre Beteille D) Redfield
55. The book *Philosophie Zoologique* is relevant in terms of:
 A) Germ Plasm Theory B) Theory of Natural Selection
 C) Theory of Lamarckism D) Darwinism
56. Who discovered the fossil evidences of Cro-Magnon?
 A) Louis Lartet B) Weiner C) Darwin D) Dubois
57. The first discovery of an Australopithecine fossil was made by-----
 A) Johanson B) Raymond Dart
 C) Dubois D) Weiner

58. Choose the option that provides the right match of the items in **List 1** with **List 2**
- | <u>List- 1</u> | | <u>List-2</u> | |
|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| a) | Theory of Natural Selection | 1. | Weisman |
| b) | Theory of Use and Disuse | 2. | De Vries |
| c) | Germ Plasm Theory | 3. | Charles Darwin |
| d) | Mutation Theory | 4. | Lamarck |
| A) | a-4, b-3, c-2, d-1 | B) | a-3, b-4, c-1, d-2 |
| C) | a-2, b-1, c-3, d-4 | D) | a-1, b-2, c-4, d-3 |
59. Nasal Index is calculated as:
- A) Nasal breadth \div Nasal length x100
 B) Nasal length \div Nasal breadth x100
 C) Nasal breadth x Nasal length \div 100
 D) Nasal length x Nasal breadth \div 100
60. Identify the Article of the Indian Constitution declaring the abolition of untouchability:
 A) Article 17 B) Article 13 C) Article 46 D) Articles 47
61. A type of punishment existing in certain societies where the accused is subjected to a dangerous test under supernatural control.
 A) Ordeal B) Oath C) Evidence D) Trial
62. Of the following two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R).
Assertion (A): Case study method is commonly used by Psychologists.
Reason (R): Anthropologists are not using this method for research purpose.
 In the context of the above statements which of the following is correct?
- A) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A.
 B) Both A and R are correct and R is not the correct explanation of A.
 C) A is correct but R is incorrect.
 D) A is incorrect but R is correct
63. There are many types of ecological relations among the living organisms. Identify the type of relationship in which one species benefits and the other is unaffected.
 A) Determinism B) Predation
 C) Possibilism D) Commensalism
64. National Character Studies are associated with-----
 A) L.A White B) Malinowski
 C) Ruth Benedict D) Kathleen Gough
65. Identify the year in which the Kerala Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Alienation and Restoration of Alienated Lands) Act was passed:
 A) 1970 B) 1975 C) 1972 D) 1985

66. Tsembaga Maring of New Guinea is associated with-----economy.
 A) Food gathering B) Industrial
 C) Shifting cultivation D) Swidden agriculture
67. Of the following two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R).
Assertion (A): The concept of 'cultural ecology' is associated with Julian Steward.
Reason (R): Julian Steward was an American Anthropologist.
 In the context of the above statements which of the following is correct?
 A) Both A and R are correct
 B) Both A and R are incorrect and R is not the correct explanation of A.
 C) A is correct but R is incorrect.
 D) A is incorrect but R is correct
68. In environmental studies, identify the term closely related to wild life conservation.
 A) Forest B) Territory C) Sanctuary D) Biosphere
69. The tribal group Bushmen inhabits ----- desert of South Africa.
 A) Kalahari B) Sahara C) Deccan D) Delta
70. Organisms in an ecosystem that consume producers and other consumers are called:
 A) Herbivores B) Secondary consumers
 C) Primary consumers D) Omnivores
71. Below mentioned are different forms of barter in tribal societies. Identify the specialized form of barter in which no verbal communication takes place.
 A) Kula ring B) Silent trade
 C) Reciprocity D) Redistribution
72. Rh factor (Antigen D) was discovered by -----.
 A) Landsteiner B) Darwin C) Lamarck D) Weisman
73. Geological time scale is related to-----
 A) Stratigraphy B) Geography
 C) Epigraphy D) Oceanography
74. The largest sub division of geological time is recognized as-----.
 A) Years B) Eras C) Century D) Span
75. Neolithic is also known as-----
 A) New Stone Age B) Old Stone Age
 C) Upper Palaeolithic D) Lower Palaeolithic
76. The first scientifically recorded evidence of human skeletal remains from the Indian subcontinent was from-----
 A) Nila river B) Narmada valley
 C) Sindhu river D) Western Ghats

77. Who asserted the fact that foundation of all religions is animism?
 A) E.B Tylor B) Herskovits C) S.F Nadel D) Franz Boas
78. Choose the option that provides the right match of the items in **List 1** with **List 2**
- | <u>List-1</u> | <u>List-2</u> |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| a) Mana | 1. Participant Observation |
| b) Taboo | 2. Primitive culture |
| c) E.B Tylor | 3. Munda & Ho |
| d) Malinowski | 4. Prohibited |
- A) a-2, b-1, c-4, d-3 B) a-3, b-4, c-2, d-1
 C) a-1, b-3, c-2, d-4 D) a-4, b-2, c-1, d-3
79. Read the following statements and choose the correct option:
I. Gregor Mendel is considered as the Father of Genetics.
II. Mendel conducted his experiments in the finches of Galapagos Island
- A) Both I & II are correct B) I is correct but II is false
 C) Both I & II are false D) I is false but II is correct
80. ----- is the Chromosome number in humans.
 A) 32 B) 23 C) 46 D) 72
81. ----- is the practice of naming the parents after their child either through male or female line.
 A) Teknonymy B) Amitate
 C) Avoidance D) Joking
82. Identify the stone tool fixed on a projectile point that is fastened to the end of a hunting spear.
 A) Stone axe B) Blade –tool
 C) Clovis tradition D) Hand axe
83. There are three types of inheritance among humans. Baldness in humans is an example of----- inheritance.
 A) Sex influenced B) Sex limited
 C) Sex linked D) Sex driven
84. One member of a pair of gene is called:
 A) Allele B) Oocyte C) Spindle D) Ovum
85. Difference between the development or change in material culture and non-material culture is known as:
 A) Culture shock B) Culture lag
 C) Culture complex D) Culture trait

86. A set of kin whose members are believed to be the descendants of a common ancestor is called:
 A) Clan B) Canine C) Caste D) Community
87. Identify the custom by which a widow marries the brother of her deceased husband.
 A) Sororate B) Levirate
 C) Exogamy D) Endogamy
88. Of the following two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R).
Assertion (A): Movement of people from one geographical area to the other for searching food and shelter is called nomadism.
Reason (R): In Kerala all the tribal communities are nomadic in nature.
 In the context of the above statements which of the following is correct?
 A) Both A and R are correct
 B) Both A and R are incorrect and R is not the correct explanation of A.
 C) A is correct but R is incorrect.
 D) A is incorrect but R is correct
89. Sudden change in the genetic makeup of an organism is known as -----
 A) Mutation B) Variation
 C) Genetic drift D) Geographic isolation
90. Communally celebrated rituals that mark the transition of an individual from one status to another is called:
 A) Religion B) Rites of passage
 C) Reciprocity D) Enculturation
91. A population judged to be sufficiently distinct to be assigned to a separate category is called:
 A) Community B) Society C) Taxon D) Association
92. Violence between political entities such as communities, districts or nations is called:
 A) Conflict B) Warfare C) Taxon D) Raid
93. ABO blood group is an example of:
 A) Inheritance B) Multiple Allele
 C) Albinism D) Alkaptonuria
94. Read the following statements and choose the correct option:
I. The concepts of 'dominant caste' was developed by M.N Srinivas
II. Coorg was the Indian village studied by M.N Srinivas
 A) Both I & II are correct B) Both I & II are false
 C) I is correct but II is false D) I is false but II is correct

95. Robert Redfield introduced the concept of-----.
- A) Sanscritization B) Westernization
C) Parochialization D) Tribe -caste continuum
96. The term----- was coined by Oscar Lewis.
- A) Culture lag B) Culture shock
C) Culture of poverty D) Culture of wealth
97. The needs of the individuals and society as a whole are satisfied by the functioning of Institutions of that culture, according to -----
- A) Structuralism B) Functionalism
C) Cultural Materialism D) Cultural Relativism
98. In economic aspects, transhumance is the term connected with:
- A) Pastoralism B) Nomadism
C) Sericulture D) Agriculture
99. Studying culture from an insider's view is known as:
- A) Emic Perspective B) Tribal Perspective
C) Urban Perspective D) Ethic Perspective
100. Which one of the following is a Movement for environmental protection?
- A) Green revolution B) Civil Disobedience Movement
C) Narmada Bachao Andolan D) Liberation Movement
101. The branch of ecology that focuses on culture's perspectives on different aspects of its environment:
- A) System ecology B) Population ecology
C) Ethno-ecology D) Marine ecology
102. Take the odd one out
- A) Adiyar B) Paniyan C) Kurichiyar D) Muthuvan
103. Identify the tribal community in Kerala associated with bonded labour system.
- A) Cholanaicken B) Pathinaicken
C) Adiyar D) Mullukurumba
104. -----is a group of actually or potentially interacting species living in the same area.
- A) Consumers B) Ecological niche
C) Parasites D) Ecological community
105. Who is the author of the book *Sacred Complex of Hindu Gaya*?
- A) Mahathma Gandhi B) A Aiyappan
C) Nehru D) L.P.Vidyarthi

